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U.S. TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY, 1957-64

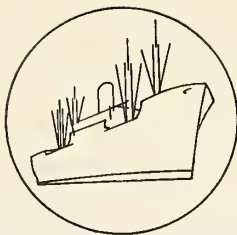
by

Jane R. Turns and Marie L. Lacey

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SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY, 1957-64

by

Jane R. Turns and Marie L. Lacey 1/

The effects of the economic integration of West Germany, France, Italy, the Netherlands, and Belgium-Luxembourg on U.S. trade are important, because these countries account for a large portion of total U.S. trade. In 1964, U.S. trade with the European Economic Community (EEC) was surpassed only by trade with Canada. The EEC took 17 percent of U.S. exports and supplied 15 percent of U.S. imports compared with Canada's 18 percent of exports and 23 percent of imports.

It is too early to gauge the full impact of the EEC on U.S. trade. Since its inception on January 1, 1958, the member countries have been moving toward the integration of their economies by gradually lowering internal trade barriers and adopting common external tariffs. This period of transition is scheduled to last until 1970. Therefore, this article is designed simply to provide data for reference purposes and to present the important trends in U.S.-EEC agricultural trade during the 1957-64 period.

U.S. trade with the EEC shows a rising trend for the past 8 years. In 1957 exports were unusually high due to the Suez crisis. The expansion of U.S. exports to the EEC has been greater than the increase in imports from the EEC. Moreover, even with the increased trade among the member countries, the United States has maintained its share of the EEC market for both agricultural and nonagricultural products.

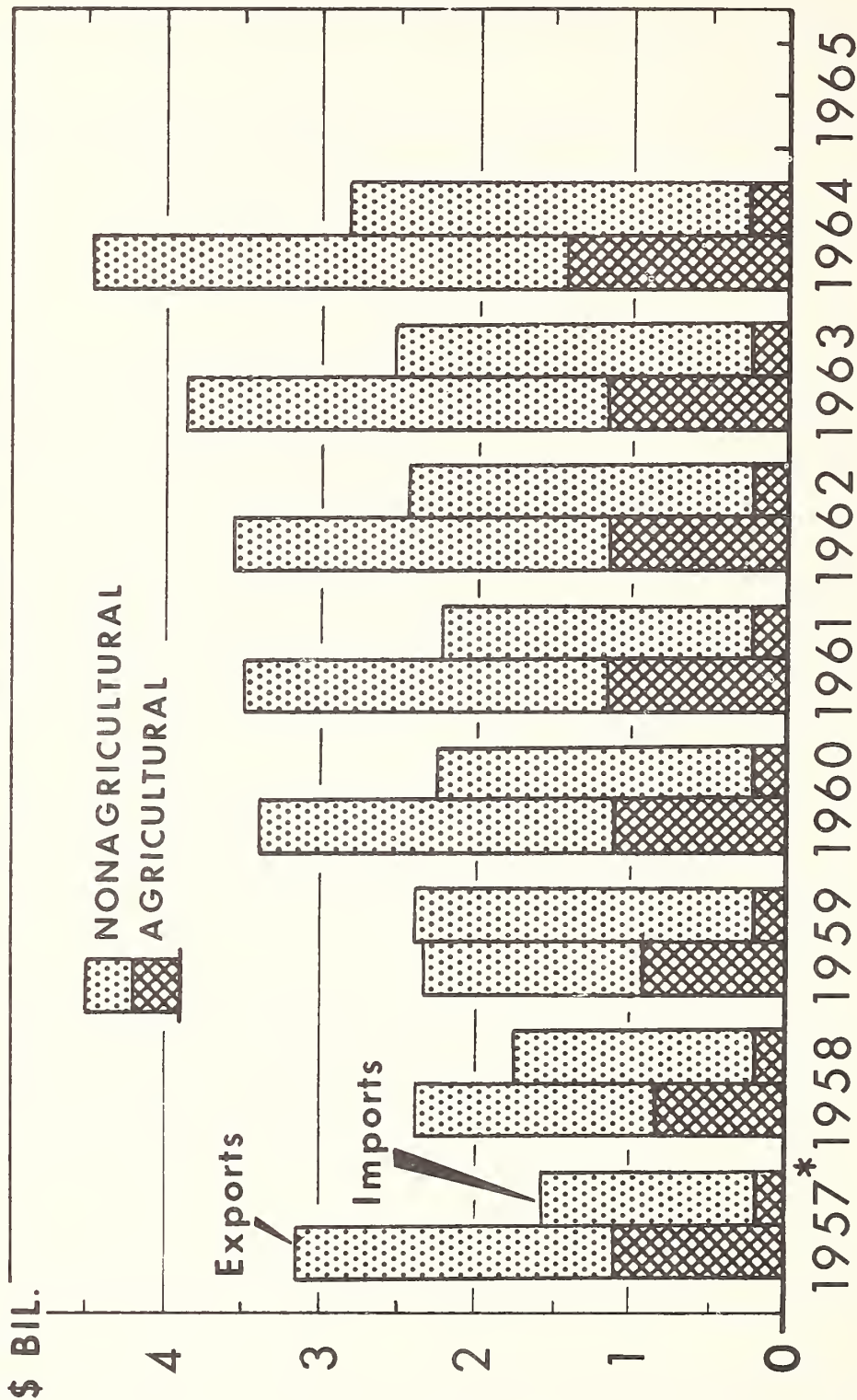
Nonagricultural products form the greatest portion of U.S. trade with the EEC. They represented 68 percent of U.S. exports and 91 percent of U.S. imports in 1964. Similarly, most of the increased trade over the past 8 years is attributable to nonagricultural goods. U.S. exports of nonagricultural goods to the EEC in 1964 were 49 percent higher than in 1957, while agricultural exports were 30 percent higher. Over the same period, nonagricultural imports increased 92 percent compared with a 38 percent rise in agricultural imports.

U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC

While Canada is the largest U.S. market for nonagricultural exports, the EEC is the best U.S. customer for agricultural exports, taking over 20 percent of

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U. S. TRADE WITH THE EEC



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3713-65 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 1

Table 4.--U.S. trade with the European Economic Community: Value of total, agricultural and nonagricultural exports and imports by country, calendar years 1957-1964

Year	West Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Total
-- Million dollars --						
Exports						
Agricultural:						
1957	411.4	85.1	213.9	238.4	144.8	1,093.6
1958	285.5	86.7	141.6	205.4	102.5	821.7
1959	305.2	62.5	116.7	318.6	123.0	926.0
1960	354.9	128.2	159.1	319.7	136.9	1,098.8
1961	371.2	112.4	235.9	318.0	119.6	1,157.1
1962	391.1	86.3	175.7	365.8	131.8	1,150.7
1963	361.4	113.9	207.1	356.6	132.4	1,171.4
1964	435.3	149.3	220.7	445.2	165.4	1,415.9
Nonagricultural:						
1957	532.7	500.1	445.1	309.6	263.7	2,051.2
1958	437.4	337.9	343.4	232.1	221.0	1,571.8
1959	431.0	272.4	288.0	223.4	214.6	1,429.4
1960	697.5	444.7	485.9	386.6	286.4	2,301.1
1961	686.6	444.3	551.7	373.0	288.7	2,344.3
1962	669.5	488.7	588.1	381.6	301.2	2,429.1
1963	723.2	555.4	668.3	393.2	372.2	2,712.3
1964	858.8	641.4	605.0	524.7	434.7	3,064.6
Total:						
1957	944.1	585.2	659.0	548.0	408.5	3,144.8
1958	722.9	424.6	485.0	437.5	323.5	2,393.5
1959	736.2	334.9	404.7	542.0	337.6	2,355.4
1960	1,052.4	572.9	645.0	606.3	423.3	3,399.9
1961	1,057.8	556.7	787.6	691.0	408.3	3,501.4
1962	1,060.6	575.0	673.8	747.4	433.0	3,579.8
1963	1,084.6	669.3	875.4	749.8	504.6	3,883.7
1964	1,294.1	790.7	825.7	969.9	600.1	4,480.5
Imports						
Agricultural:						
1957	25.6	37.9	48.7	68.3	7.1	187.6
1958	26.1	37.1	53.4	80.6	5.8	202.9
1959	29.0	39.9	57.7	88.5	5.8	220.9
1960	31.3	43.2	56.4	82.3	7.7	220.9
1961	30.3	52.5	59.7	76.4	8.5	227.4
1962	29.4	48.6	63.9	79.9	10.2	232.0
1963	29.7	54.0	66.7	77.6	10.6	238.6
1964	35.4	65.8	72.0	73.3	11.5	258.0
Nonagricultural:						
1957	566.6	217.4	195.3	97.0	261.3	1,337.6
1958	601.7	262.0	220.4	107.4	262.9	1,454.5
1959	891.8	417.8	326.3	128.7	410.8	2,175.4
1960	863.3	351.5	338.0	129.7	355.0	2,037.5
1961	820.6	380.2	317.2	132.0	345.8	1,995.8
1962	931.2	375.7	383.9	141.4	373.7	2,205.9
1963	973.3	378.1	426.4	133.5	364.7	2,276.0
1964	1,137.8	428.0	453.6	143.0	410.7	2,573.1
Total:						
1957	592.2	255.3	244.0	165.3	268.4	1,525.2
1958	627.8	299.1	273.8	188.0	268.7	1,657.4
1959	920.8	457.7	384.0	217.2	416.6	2,396.3
1960	894.6	394.7	394.4	212.0	362.7	2,258.4
1961	850.9	432.7	376.9	208.4	354.3	2,223.2
1962	960.6	424.3	447.8	221.3	383.9	2,437.9
1963	1,003.0	432.1	493.1	211.1	375.3	2,514.6
1964	1,173.2	493.8	525.6	216.3	422.2	2,831.1

the total during 1957-64. Of the EEC countries, West Germany provides the largest market for U.S. farm exports. It also receives transshipments from the Netherlands.

Over one-third of U.S. exports of feed grains and soybeans in 1964 went to the EEC. Exports of feed grains to EEC countries, chiefly the Netherlands, increased steadily between 1957 and 1964, augmented by a sharp rise in shipments to Italy in the last 3 years. In 1964, feed grains represented almost one-fourth of U.S. farm exports to the EEC. Soybean exports expanded by nearly 400 percent over the 8-year period, largely due to greater purchases by West Germany, the Netherlands, and Italy -- the major EEC markets. Soybeans represented 15 percent of U.S. farm exports to the EEC in 1964 compared with 7 percent in 1957.

While feed grains and soybeans have become an increasingly important part of U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC, little change has occurred in the contributions of the other major agricultural exports, with the exception of poultry and eggs.

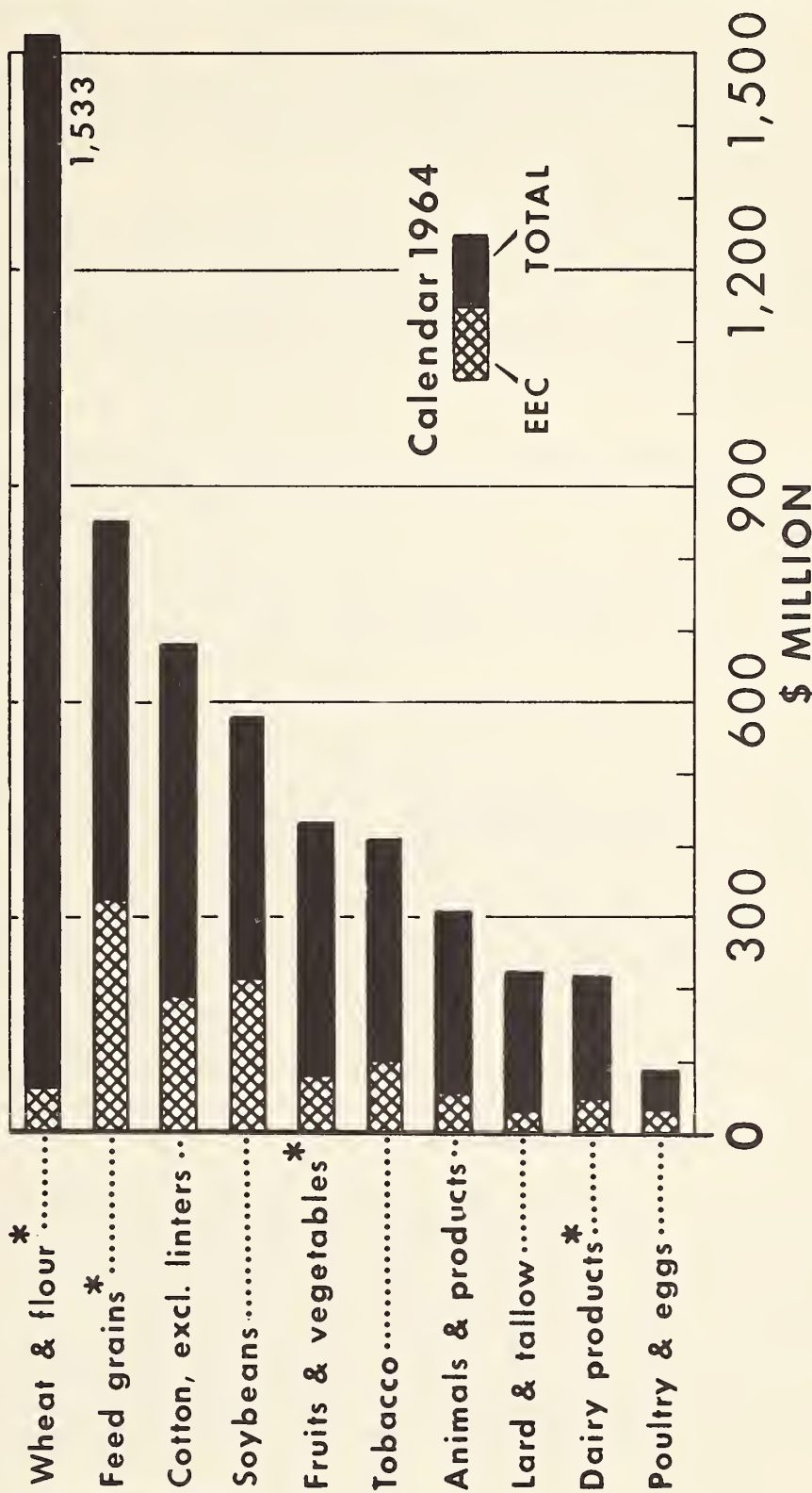
Exports of cotton, one of the more important U.S. exports to the EEC, fluctuated widely during 1957-64. Over three-fourths of the total went to West Germany, France, and Italy. Increased tobacco exports went largely to West Germany, the major market, with over half the total. West Germany is also the best EEC customer for fruits and vegetables, although France, Italy, and the Netherlands have been assuming more of the total in recent years. The EEC, principally West Germany and the Netherlands, took 4 percent of U.S. wheat and flour exports (excluding donations) in 1964. The 42 percent of U.S. poultry and egg exports, chiefly broilers and fryers, shipped to the EEC in 1964 went largely to West Germany. Exports of poultry and eggs declined in 1963 following a rapid increase during the first 6 years of the period. Poultry and eggs, which were 5 percent of U.S. farm exports to the EEC in 1962, fell to 3 percent in 1963. Exports of poultry and eggs showed a slight increase of \$3 million in 1964 due to larger shipments of turkeys and canned poultry.

U.S. agricultural imports from the EEC

In contrast to farm exports to the EEC, U.S. agricultural imports from the EEC are a small portion of the total -- 6 percent in 1964. The Netherlands remains the major supplier with one-third of the EEC total, even though shipments from the Netherlands declined during 1957-64 while imports from France and Italy increased.

The growing importance of France and Italy as suppliers is due principally to the increased importation of wines. Wines represented 19 percent of U.S. imports from the EEC in 1964. France supplied 54 percent and Italy 36 percent of the total. Hogs and pork were the second largest import in 1964, despite a decline in imports during the 8-year period. The Netherlands is the major EEC source of hog and pork imports. Fruits, vegetables, and dairy products are supplied principally by Italy. These commodities -- wines, hogs and pork, dairy products, and fruits and vegetables -- represented half of U.S. agricultural imports from the EEC in 1964.

U. S. EXPORTS OF MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, EEC AND TOTAL, 1964



* INCLUDES SHIPMENTS FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY.

The variable levy commodities

The variable levy import system of the EEC was instituted on July 30, 1962, with the imposition of levies on feed grains, rye, wheat grain, wheat flour, live hogs and hog carcasses, and poultry and eggs. Levies were placed on pork products, except variety meats, on September 1, 1963, and rice was included a year later. Changes in U.S. exports of these items following the imposition of the levies, however, cannot be attributed solely to their impact since other factors are also involved.

Over the 1956-64 period, U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC remained constant at approximately \$1,100 million per year, except in 1958, when they declined to \$822 million, and in 1964 when they rose to \$1,416 million. These figures include shipments of feed grains, wheat grain, wheat flour, fruits and vegetables, and dairy products for relief or charity, which declined to \$6 million in 1964 from \$40 million in 1957.

Exports of the variable levy commodities were \$373 million in 1956, or 34 percent of U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC; they rose to \$472 million in 1962, or 41 percent of the total. Following a drop to \$412 million in 1963, variable levy exports made a partial recovery in 1964 to \$458 million. Exports of non-variable levy commodities rose to \$958 million in 1964 from \$760 million in 1963, the approximate level of these exports between 1956 and 1962. The fluctuations in U.S. exports of non-variable levy commodities to the EEC between 1956 and 1963 are largely attributable to the yearly variations in cotton exports.

Feed grains are the most important variable levy export, accounting for over half of the total. The steady rise in feed grain exports during 1956-64 is associated with the EEC's growing livestock industry. Exports of wheat grain have remained constant since 1958 at approximately \$50 million, with the exception of the 1961 increase to \$173 million, due to the poor EEC wheat crop that year. In contrast, wheat flour exports have declined steadily since 1958, partly due to smaller shipments for relief or charity. U.S. exports of poultry and eggs to the EEC showed a spectacular rise until 1963, when exports fell to \$31 million from their 1962 high of \$55 million. Increased shipments of turkeys and canned poultry contributed to the slight increase in poultry and egg exports in 1964 to \$36 million. The sharp increase in pork exports in 1963 and 1964 is associated with meat shortages in France and the Netherlands.

The non-variable levy commodities

In 1964 the major non-variable levy exports to the EEC included soybeans, cotton, tobacco, fruits and vegetables, and oilcake and meal. This contrasted with the predominance of cotton among non-variable levy exports in 1956. Exports of soybeans and oilcake and meal have advanced more than other non-variable levy commodities. While soybean exports rose steadily over the entire period to \$214 million from \$69 million, the increase in oilcake and meal to \$77 million in 1964 occurred in the last 3 years of the period. Shortages of meat and dairy products in the EEC, partly due to unfavorable weather in Europe, led to the sharp rise in exports of variety meats and dairy products in 1963 and 1964.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-64 1/

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Variable levy commodities 2/:</u>									
Feed grains	160,184	106,766	157,991	241,717	197,646	186,575	317,592	276,209	326,498
Rice, milled	2,956	1,954	3,010	10,836	7,427	15,026	14,247	13,393	15,378
Rye, grain	10,324	6,203	2,416	5,714	3,695	5,739	18,709	13,701	5,676
Wheat grain	3/177,106	3/91,479	51,474	44,660	46,322	173,038	50,607	63,206	59,235
Wheat flour 4/	3/7,080	3/7,218	27,921	22,014	18,386	19,034	13,647	9,631	5,533
Lard	9,869	2,799	1,605	4,797	2,075	3,098	1,847	2,280	2,127
Pork, except variety meats	2,879	1,725	480	744	460	562	341	2,063	8,623
Poultry and eggs:									
Broilers and fryers	1,177	1,797	1,554	7,852	12,437	24,733	30,701	10,698	10,614
Stewing chickens	5/	5/	660	3,247	5,242	8,642	8,347	6,092	6,384
Turkeys	5/	5/	744	2,184	5,275	6,521	9,624	8,766	11,059
Other fresh poultry	354	97	287	555	948	1,446	1,365	339	669
Canned poultry 6/	1	25	190	1,733	1,142	1,974	1,080	1,997	3,902
Eggs	1,390	767	389	5,397	4,647	4,491	3,444	3,321	1,889
Total poultry and eggs	2,922	2,685	3,824	20,968	29,691	47,807	54,561	31,213	34,517
Total	373,320	220,829	248,721	351,450	305,702	450,879	471,551	411,698	457,677
<u>Non-variable levy commodities:</u>									
Cotton, excluding linters	218,273	358,275	197,359	104,468	312,891	232,897	105,973	131,560	189,143
Fruits and vegetables	66,586	67,923	69,384	57,945	58,375	70,086	91,365	97,598	84,689
Soybeans	69,385	76,483	62,070	98,452	124,066	121,543	162,320	159,437	213,867
Tallow	49,953	41,306	33,956	44,268	37,646	41,007	26,375	25,931	34,989
Tobacco, unmanufactured	75,495	80,552	89,500	82,143	88,257	96,501	105,543	103,696	105,824
Variety meats	13,361	12,080	13,031	14,935	14,242	16,352	16,326	21,087	32,281
Vegetable oils, expressed	53,974	84,041	17,066	42,260	44,352	28,659	13,161	18,404	33,083
Oilcake and meal (protein meal)	9,793	5,988	7,782	22,305	18,604	16,274	46,020	61,520	76,637
Nuts and preparations	8,674	3,872	1,578	2,439	7,502	1,438	3,024	4,339	5,790
Hides and skins	14,326	25,254	18,721	20,114	24,030	21,987	20,560	16,426	27,433
Dairy products	25,274	11,438	12,968	13,303	5,202	5,469	5,019	24,349	54,833
Other	123,019	105,624	50,347	71,929	57,855	53,959	83,493	95,366	99,631
Total	728,113	872,836	572,862	574,561	793,022	706,172	679,179	759,713	958,200
Total EEC	1,101,433	1,093,665	821,583	926,011	1,098,724	1,157,051	1,150,730	1,171,411	1,415,877

1/ Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data. Preliminary for 1964. 2/ Classified for identification of commodities subject to the variable levies which were put into effect between July 30, 1962 and September 1, 1964. The classification is designed to show the overall change in exports of these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on exports of these commodities. 3/ Does not include shipments for relief or charity. 4/ Exports of wheat flour to Italy include donations under Titles II and III of P.L. 480 for 1958 through 1964. 5/ Included under "Other fresh poultry." 6/ Import duty for canned poultry was bound under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade at 21 percent ad valorem since 1961.

The major trend exhibited by U.S.-EEC agricultural trade in 1957-64 was the expansion of livestock feed exports to supply the growing livestock industry of the EEC. Clearly, there is no certainty that trends evident over the past 8 years will continue. The integration of the 6 EEC economies is bringing rapid changes in production and consumption patterns which are likely to affect U.S.-EEC agricultural trade.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by country and commodity group, calendar years 1957-1964 1/

Destination	Wheat and flour	Feed grains	Dairy products	Cattle and beef	Hogs and pork	Poultry and eggs	Fruits and vegetables	Lard and tallow	Cotton, unmanufactured	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Soybeans, unmanufactured	Vegetable oils, expresse	Food for relief	Other	Total
-- Thousand dollars --															
<u>West Germany</u>															
1957	41,172	18,861	349	5	950	2,103	28,224	7,872	147,299	46,792	35,682	37,443	10,870	33,790	411,412
1958	34,912	30,636	145	78	318	2,513	35,633	4,094	50,490	59,946	22,958	6,128	8,266	29,347	285,464
1959	19,169	57,760	3,139	40	441	18,498	25,994	10,190	28,536	47,228	32,196	20,021	3,382	38,628	305,222
1960	10,284	52,631	322	22	213	25,341	26,669	8,035	79,238	50,105	38,066	27,603	2,285	34,091	354,905
1961	29,189	37,836	168	150	431	40,015	30,157	9,481	59,997	59,311	40,633	19,634	1,063	43,133	371,200
1962	11,833	75,236	507	38	244	44,617	44,516	7,253	19,978	63,417	51,530	7,879	225	63,858	391,131
1963	15,926	44,898	2,600	21	211	24,347	38,690	7,179	40,320	64,477	60,207	7,157	335	55,065	361,433
1964	14,064	66,150	2,337	184	521	28,014	35,308	8,360	52,903	67,091	78,033	14,471	166	67,741	435,343
<u>France</u>															
1957	13,022	3,059	23	23	11	25	2,341	793	47,319	4,819	2,417	758	424	10,084	85,118
1958	14	2,072	18	118	21	20	2,759	18	66,010	5,565	3,767	71	218	5,981	86,652
1959	5,699	1,627	22	18	8	37	5,587	723	29,105	4,255	6,733	220	70	8,366	62,470
1960	661	422	33	406	14	107	6,274	1,791	93,875	3,607	8,581	1,480	52	10,854	128,157
1961	10,831	311	30	742	13	140	7,283	519	71,341	4,462	4,966	71	71	11,595	112,375
1962	5,273	4,719	347	1,502	15	63	8,870	365	28,595	3,426	7,398	54	267	25,451	86,345
1963	11,140	1,298	32	3,416	825	77	14,434	868	35,707	3,800	9,231	93	33	32,933	113,887
1964	8,796	3,680	8,997	6,450	4,446	131	12,044	2,102	46,001	4,681	9,508	418	63	42,022	149,339
<u>Italy</u>															
1957	15,867	4,385	10,158	45	3	9	985	19,223	98,059	4,548	85	22,200	29,033	9,316	213,916
1958	6,792	2,488	1,776	85	3	94	914	21,136	59,074	5,809	1,671	9,154	21,637	10,920	141,553
1959	4,879	7,652	3,205	37	1	223	1,337	21,704	32,056	8,251	3,340	6,468	14,748	12,822	116,723
1960	16,640	3,792	2,229	11	1	407	1,897	16,638	76,652	4,245	9,684	1,492	12,462	12,990	159,140
1961	87,105	8,586	1,455	58	1	1,177	2,214	14,384	65,470	8,455	20,027	498	17,028	9,387	235,865
1962	3,540	41,240	2,381	5	17	939	4,358	13,602	39,895	12,834	30,777	741	14,066	11,276	175,671
1963	9,082	64,220	8,620	65	33	2,257	6,942	10,604	34,285	8,392	28,052	627	9,681	24,234	207,094
1964	6,101	67,424	6,536	830	99	1,884	4,266	12,212	59,064	5,778	31,974	1,032	5,966	17,487	220,653
<u>Netherlands</u>															
1957	17,025	41,534	198	33	757	372	21,066	14,151	29,731	15,980	31,513	19,881	2	46,132	238,375
1958	15,544	76,777	1	3,903	126	943	16,788	8,154	11,876	11,567	26,415	1,358	2/	31,932	205,384
1959	17,760	116,956	1,847	3,518	275	1,780	13,654	13,511	10,177	12,047	48,294	15,323	0	63,417	318,559
1960	19,164	94,137	219	3,606	222	3,365	13,316	11,007	32,497	21,080	55,913	11,566	0	53,573	319,665
1961	39,863	97,762	226	2,490	115	5,697	18,753	8,826	22,407	15,954	45,327	7,881	0	52,358	317,969
1962	29,274	136,093	191	3,179	56	8,225	21,642	6,094	12,293	16,123	59,127	4,351	0	69,181	365,829
1963	23,108	117,053	6,312	3,062	895	5,117	23,178	8,332	13,713	18,209	48,653	10,328	115	78,543	356,618
1964	28,217	132,195	28,472	4,426	2,865	4,663	19,323	11,619	13,763	18,603	72,269	15,976	158	92,605	445,154

-- Continued

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by country and commodity group calendar years 1957-1964 1/ - Continued

Destination	Wheat and flour	Feed grains	Dairy prod- ucts	Cattle and beef	Hogs and pork	Poultry and eggs	Fruits and vegetables	Lard and tallow	Cotton, and manu- factured	Tobacco, manu- factured	Soybeans, ex- pressed	Vegeta- ble oils, ex- pressed	Food for relief	Other	Total
	-- Thousand dollars --														
Belgium- Luxembourg															
1957	11,611	38,927	710	6	4	176	15,307	2,066	42,002	8,413	6,786	3,759	150	14,927	144,844
1958	5,431	46,018	562	156	14	252	13,290	1,259	12,246	6,613	7,259	355	0	9,075	102,530
1959	5,617	57,721	1,949	104	19	429	11,373	2,937	8,464	10,362	7,889	228	6	15,939	123,037
1960	6,828	46,664	194	62	11	473	10,219	2,250	34,499	9,220	11,822	2,211	4	12,400	136,857
1961	12,594	42,080	205	147	2	759	11,679	952	18,641	8,319	10,278	575	30	13,381	119,642
1962	6,232	60,304	177	407	9	717	11,979	908	10,808	9,743	13,488	136	0	16,846	131,754
1963	7,309	48,420	4,987	308	103	812	14,343	1,216	12,737	9,337	13,293	200	0	19,314	132,379
1964	3,711	57,046	8,056	848	700	886	13,744	2,823	21,799	9,671	22,083	1,186	1	22,834	165,388
Total															
1957	98,697	106,766	11,438	112	1,725	2,685	67,923	44,105	364,410	80,552	76,483	84,041	40,479	114,249	1,093,665
1958	62,693	157,991	2,502	4,340	482	3,822	69,384	34,661	199,696	89,500	62,070	17,066	30,121	87,257	821,583
1959	53,124	241,716	10,162	3,717	744	20,967	57,945	49,065	108,338	82,143	98,452	42,260	18,206	139,172	926,011
1960	53,577	197,646	2,997	4,107	461	29,693	58,375	39,721	316,761	88,257	124,066	44,352	14,803	123,908	1,098,724
1961	179,582	186,575	2,084	3,587	562	47,808	70,086	34,162	237,856	96,501	121,543	28,659	18,192	129,854	1,157,051
1962	56,152	317,592	3,603	5,131	341	54,561	91,365	28,222	111,569	105,543	162,320	13,161	14,558	186,612	1,150,730
1963	66,565	275,889	22,551	6,872	2,067	32,610	97,587	28,199	136,762	104,215	159,436	18,405	10,164	210,089	1,171,411
1964	60,889	326,495	54,398	12,738	8,631	35,578	84,685	37,116	193,530	105,824	213,867	33,083	6,354	242,689	1,415,877

1/ Figures for wheat and flour, feed grains, dairy products, and fruits and vegetables do not include shipments for relief or charity.

2/ Less than \$500.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural imports from the European Economic Community:
Value by country and commodity group, calendar years 1957-64.

Origin	Dairy products	Hogs and pork	Fruits and vegetable tables	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable oils, expressed	Gelatin, inedible	Gelatin, edible	Flax, unmanufactured	Wines	Nursery and greenhouse stock
-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --										
West Germany										
1957	178	4,086	398	59	1,118	664	80	1/	2,380	45
1958	379	5,008	422	223	904	615	62	0	2,484	72
1959	673	3,313	545	31	1,623	859	64	0	2,946	77
1960	809	1,911	841	63	2,523	890	26	0	3,597	76
1961	747	1,206	1,058	11	3,480	666	103	0	4,335	37
1962	616	924	778	2	3,326	814	161	0	4,129	89
1963	407	676	850	8	1,309	1,340	110	0	4,333	101
1964	465	570	943	20	1,476	1,183	97	0	4,733	72
France										
1957	1,875	55	4,585	182	1,319	0	574	145	13,879	88
1958	1,879	106	4,663	1,034	606	6	793	145	15,008	102
1959	2,118	20	4,046	242	1,295	5	622	0	16,312	74
1960	2,195	21	4,333	199	876	8	1,263	0	17,577	84
1961	3,197	27	5,942	128	237	25	976	23	19,934	106
1962	2,921	5	5,163	99	764	13	1,263	20	23,887	57
1963	2,732	4	4,467	15	308	7	1,267	1/	22,727	130
1964	4,342	7	4,468	0	170	2	1,326	12	26,989	111
Italy										
1957	10,539	710	10,720	1,322	6,447	10	7	54	9,245	41
1958	11,387	1,409	13,370	1,227	6,583	17	0	0	10,973	41
1959	12,246	1,303	13,058	1,223	6,995	34	0	0	11,592	52
1960	12,370	1,175	13,503	1,358	4,789	124	0	3	12,730	38
1961	12,407	1,187	17,616	1,161	4,860	110	0	0	13,471	64
1962	12,942	1,329	16,400	988	5,951	59	0	0	15,529	39
1963	12,640	1,434	16,590	1,169	5,068	41	5	0	16,338	72
1964	14,090	1,383	15,449	1,153	6,498	73	3	0	18,135	50
Netherlands										
1957	2,005	28,998	1,686	6	631	302	278	145	555	11,777
1958	2,515	35,746	1,829	66	3,472	390	175	90	549	11,714
1959	3,021	32,630	1,682	67	8,720	464	189	88	247	11,794
1960	3,005	29,645	1,702	71	6,561	484	232	65	97	12,594
1961	3,169	30,606	1,914	119	3,340	400	151	44	102	11,541
1962	2,954	31,179	2,356	25	4,480	379	138	120	111	11,424
1963	3,272	30,137	2,059	65	3,600	422	58	90	156	10,585
1964	2,858	25,226	2,919	87	3,472	636	76	139	138	10,937
Belgium-Luxembourg										
1957	72	412	834	0	107	18	823	1,012	93	927
1958	16	31	815	1	276	37	473	427	58	833
1959	35	47	934	0	143	74	750	457	68	1,019
1960	46	43	1,105	0	289	88	1,122	830	44	969
1961	16	13	1,246	0	163	120	883	640	15	1,072
1962	24	0	1,380	1/	238	38	1,183	969	12	1,020
1963	3	26	1,454	0	129	179	1,057	1,198	37	1,040
1964	5	5	1,834	0	88	214	876	1,002	38	984
Total										
1957	14,669	34,261	18,223	1,569	9,622	994	1,762	1,356	26,152	12,878
1958	16,176	42,300	21,099	2,551	11,841	1,065	1,503	662	29,072	12,762
1959	18,093	37,313	20,265	1,563	18,776	1,436	1,625	545	31,165	13,016
1960	18,425	32,795	21,484	1,691	15,038	1,594	2,643	898	34,045	13,761
1961	19,536	33,039	27,776	1,419	12,080	1,321	2,113	707	37,857	12,820
1962	19,457	33,437	26,077	1,114	14,759	1,303	2,745	1,109	43,668	12,629
1963	19,054	32,277	25,339	1,257	10,414	1,989	2,497	1,288	43,591	11,928
1964	21,760	27,191	25,613	1,260	11,704	2,108	2,378	1,153	50,033	12,156

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural imports from the European Economic Community:
Value by country and commodity group, calendar years 1957-64.

Origin	Hides and skins	Essen- tial oils	Wool, unmanu- factured	Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Cocoa and choco- late	Malt liquors	Hops	Bristles: sorted or bunched	Other	Total
-- Thousand dollars --										
West Germany										
1957	1,015	175	603	1,336	1,426	3,053	2,982	2,657	3,331	25,586
1958	957	71	343	602	2,050	3,388	3,080	2,359	3,031	26,050
1959	1,447	68	1,055	461	2,729	4,427	2,919	2,857	2,866	28,960
1960	1,983	82	976	269	2,761	4,438	1,387	3,756	4,951	31,339
1961	1,435	34	494	193	2,166	5,329	2,733	3,786	2,454	30,267
1962	1,715	56	491	185	1,659	6,181	2,287	1,745	4,286	29,444
1963	1,752	110	565	242	1,923	6,368	2,491	4,221	2,906	29,712
1964	1,503	80	391	277	2,114	7,988	4,946	4,733	3,799	35,390
France										
1957	1,698	3,948	2,549	1,365	677	8	0	41	4,873	37,861
1958	2,550	2,865	1,808	490	915	16	0	14	4,103	37,103
1959	2,837	3,901	3,124	299	458	12	0	73	4,483	39,921
1960	3,099	3,810	4,408	346	739	24	17	184	3,998	43,181
1961	4,937	4,669	3,829	222	341	33	0	113	7,788	52,527
1962	3,241	3,572	2,337	232	208	17	0	48	4,761	48,608
1963	4,433	4,267	2,683	163	279	67	0	210	10,203	53,962
1964	5,434	7,321	3,469	25	550	43	18	15	11,478	65,780
Italy										
1957	178	1,432	1,598	841	431	11	0	45	5,054	48,685
1958	227	1,146	355	236	783	5	0	50	5,563	53,372
1959	274	1,480	1,626	108	1,649	6	208	27	5,813	57,694
1960	197	1,532	1,116	118	939	4	2	59	6,371	56,428
1961	145	1,761	928	95	929	9	0	63	4,887	59,693
1962	1,603	2,209	648	71	703	9	0	15	5,400	63,895
1963	1,030	4,549	1,166	86	1,227	13	0	61	5,314	66,722
1964	1,603	3,683	1,059	64	955	12	0	97	7,691	71,998
Netherlands										
1957	770	135	3,082	2,256	6,694	1,818	24	34	7,085	68,281
1958	964	112	2,614	1,458	8,219	2,201	0	12	8,465	80,591
1959	1,398	186	4,203	1,018	10,422	2,618	0	102	9,622	88,471
1960	1,398	169	2,798	438	10,165	2,888	1/	73	9,907	82,292
1961	1,063	173	1,607	505	8,672	3,321	0	107	9,565	76,399
1962	1,410	84	1,778	324	7,708	3,772	0	0	11,645	79,887
1963	1,000	127	2,407	418	7,352	3,362	0	19	12,435	77,564
1964	1,260	187	1,401	163	7,831	4,007	0	3	11,910	73,250
Belgium- Luxembourg										
1957	439	24	14	148	51	14	61	47	1,954	7,050
1958	526	8	71	255	106	20	133	42	1,661	5,789
1959	307	11	107	99	110	18	174	135	1,344	5,832
1960	209	3	432	47	291	18	6	33	2,134	7,709
1961	233	86	235	31	539	52	20	6	3,131	8,501
1962	383	24	126	27	762	41	1	0	4,007	10,235
1963	234	33	1,587	25	910	40	91	20	2,556	10,619
1964	80	35	1,656	43	1,499	45	151	19	2,907	11,481
Total										
1957	4,100	5,714	7,846	5,946	9,279	4,904	3,067	2,824	22,297	187,463
1958	5,224	4,202	5,191	3,041	12,073	5,630	3,213	2,477	22,823	202,905
1959	6,263	5,646	10,115	1,985	15,368	7,081	3,301	3,194	24,128	220,878
1960	6,886	5,596	9,730	1,218	14,895	7,372	1,412	4,105	27,361	220,949
1961	7,813	6,723	7,093	1,046	12,647	8,744	2,753	4,075	27,825	227,387
1962	8,352	5,945	5,380	839	11,040	10,020	2,288	1,808	30,099	232,069
1963	8,449	9,086	8,408	934	11,691	9,850	2,582	4,531	33,414	238,579
1964	9,880	11,306	7,976	572	12,949	12,095	5,115	4,867	37,785	257,899

1/ Less than \$500.

